What is government contracting?
The public sector buys a wide variety of goods and services from private sector businesses to support its functions. Government contracts are the agreements that legally bind the buyer and the seller to a deal.

How does contracting work?
Public agencies have procurement specialists or contracting officers that buy goods and services the agency needs to purchase. Contracts are awarded to businesses based on a number of factors including cost, value, and ability of the business to perform. The Federal Government is mandated to buy 23% of all goods and services from small businesses.

What is a “small” business?
The U.S. Small Business Administration (SBA) determines the size of a business by its primary North American Industrial Classification Specification (NAICS). The SBA assigns a dollar amount and/or an employee quantity limit for each NAICS code. If a business operates under the limits, then it is small. See the SBA Table of Small Business Size Standards (To find your NAICS, visit http://www.sba.gov/sites/default/files/files/Size_Standards_Table.pdf)

Federal Government

Who is in charge of government purchasing?
Each federal agency* has its own procurement offices. Many federal agencies have what is known as an Office of Small and Disadvantaged Business Utilization (OSDBU) or an Office of Small Business Programs (OSBP) http://www.osdbu.gov/

*Official departments of the federal government (e.g. FBI, GSA, DoD)

How do they select companies?
Each federal agency has contracting officers that oversee the contract, negotiation and selection

Where can I find contracting opportunities?
Federal Business Opportunities (FBO) website contains all current Federal agency solicitations above $25,000 www.fbo.gov/

State of Oregon

Who is in charge of government purchasing?
The Department of Administrative Services (DAS) http://www.oregon.gov/DAS/EGS/ps/Pages/about_us.aspx

Office of Contracts and Procurement (OC&P) is responsible for purchasing and contracting for services for Department of Human Services (DHS), Oregon Health Authority (OHA) http://www.oregon.gov/dhs/admin/cp/Pages/index.aspx

How do they select companies?
The Department of Administrative Services (DAS) http://www.oregon.gov/DAS/EGS/PS/pages/index.aspx

Where can I find contracting opportunities?
The Supplier Registration Site is created as a service to suppliers and contractors to provide a way for companies to register and maintain their corporate and product information www.orpin.oregon.gov
## How to Get Started

**Step 1: Research** - Learn what public agencies buy, then determine if your business can provide what they seek.

**Step 2: Register** - Post your business on the necessary registries to be considered for awards.

**Step 3: Refine** - See if your company qualifies to be in a special small business category.

### Federal Government

Understand the federal marketplace; find opportunities currently up for bid, what agencies have purchased and more at: [http://www.sba.gov/content/federal-contracting-resources-small-businesses](http://www.sba.gov/content/federal-contracting-resources-small-businesses)

**Step 1: Research**

### State of Oregon

Current solicitations for bid: [www.orpin.oregon.gov](http://www.orpin.oregon.gov)

**Step 2: Register**


**Step 3: Refine**

Register your small business with the System for Award Management (SAM) [www.sam.gov](http://www.sam.gov)


### Bonding and Bidding:

Determine whether or not your business needs bonding in order to bid on a solicitation. If you would like bonding support, learn about SBA’s Surety Bonding: [www.sba.gov/surety-bonds](http://www.sba.gov/surety-bonds). Follow the bidding requirements of each agency. Bid on the contracts you believe your company can have success delivering on.

### Tips on increasing your business’ competitiveness:

- **Learn More** Find and attend free contracting workshops put on by SBA Portland District Office at [www.sba.gov/or](http://www.sba.gov/or).
- **Special Small Business Categories** In some cases, contracts can be reserved for small businesses that are certified in preferred categories. See Step 3.
- **Market** Find and promote your business to agency contracting officers and business liaisons. See Step 1.

## Contracting Resources

**GCAP**

1144 Gateway Loop, Suite 203
Springfield, OR 97477
Ph: 541-736-1088
Toll Free 800-497-7551

**Government Contracting Assistance Program (GCAP)**

This organization helps guide businesses through the processes of government contracting.

**Federal Contracting:**

Portland District Office
620 SW Main Street, Suite 313
Portland, OR 97205
Ph: 503-326-2682
Email: pdxhelp@sba.gov

**State of Oregon Contracting:**

DAS Procurement Services Office
1225 Ferry Street
Salem, OR 97301-4285
Ph: 503-378-4642
Email: EGSPSCustomerCare@das.state.or.us